

Handwritten signature: *John A. ...*

Reagan Orders U.S. Spy Powers Expanded Domestically, Abroad

By Eleanor Randolph
Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan has issued an executive order expanding the power of U.S. intelligence to mount certain kinds of covert operations inside the United States, to step up surveillance of U.S. citizens abroad and to infiltrate domestic organizations.

But the new rules, which Mr. Reagan said would "remove the aura of suspicion and mistrust" about such activities, were hedged around with restrictions and stopped far short of earlier administration plans.

As a result, the final document — issued Friday after months of controversy — was greeted with relief by many civil libertarians and congressional critics.

"I feel one heck of a lot better than I did six months ago," said Democratic Sen. Patrick J. Leahy of Vermont, a member of the Senate Intelligence Committee who had balked at Mr. Reagan's early proposals. "It appears all our major concerns — in fact, all our concerns — have been addressed."

The American Civil Liberties Union, while decrying the expansion of authority for the CIA and other agencies to spy on "law-abiding Americans in the United States and abroad," nevertheless took some comfort that the administration backed down from the three earlier drafts that went to intelligence committees in Congress this year.

In a statement that accompanied his 17-page executive order, Mr. Reagan said the new rules had

been "carefully drafted... to maintain the legal protection of all American citizens." At the same time, he said the guidelines are "consistent with my promise... to revitalize America's intelligence system."

"No Inherent Conflict"

"Contrary to a distorted image that emerged during the last decade, there is no inherent conflict between the intelligence community and the rights of our citizens," Mr. Reagan said. "This is not to say mistakes were never made and that vigilance against abuse is unnecessary. But an approach that emphasizes suspicion and mistrust of our own intelligence efforts can undermine this nation's ability to confront the increasing challenge of espionage and terrorism."

White House counsel Edwin Meese 3d, who briefed reporters on the document, said that the Carter administration's intelligence guidelines were "demeaning and unnecessarily restrictive" to the nation's intelligence community. He said the new orders were designed to expand U.S. surveillance capabilities while establishing safeguards "to protect the rights of all American citizens."

Mr. Reagan's orders, which establish a White House Intelligence Oversight Board to guard against unlawful activities, make the following basic changes in former President Jimmy Carter's guidelines:

- They restore authority for the CIA to conduct covert activities within the United States as long as the activities do not affect U.S. policies, politics or the news media.
- Former President Gerald R. Ford authorized such covert operations in the United States in special cases, but Mr. Carter banned them.
- The CIA is allowed to infiltrate U.S. organizations, including those primarily composed of aliens and believed to be acting on behalf of a foreign power. But such infiltration can only be carried out under safeguard procedures approved by the attorney general.
- U.S. citizens can now be shadowed abroad and corporations can be monitored for important foreign intelligence that cannot be obtained by other means. Previously the agencies had to prove in advance that individuals or corporations were working for a foreign power.

While many previous critics portrayed Friday's action as a welcome scaling back from earlier plans, Mr. Reagan's order was criticized by the Campaign for Political Rights, a coalition of 109 civil liberties, religious, foreign affairs, consumer and environmental groups, which protested the lack of public say on the presidential document. The order does not require congressional approval.



A Secret Service agent stood guard Friday during a bill-signing ceremony in the Oval Office as part of the extra White House security. Previously, guards had been posted outside the office only.

Reagan, Republicans End Battle on Budget

By Lee Lescaze and Helen Dewar
Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan, signaling his desire to end the battle over the 1982 budget and to avoid another clash with Congress, has embraced a plan to save \$4 billion in domestic spending.

The compromise spending resolution — which eases cuts in some social programs — also marks a restoration of cooperation between the White House and leaders of the Republican-controlled Senate. That cooperation was frayed in the debate leading up to Mr. Reagan's veto Nov. 23 of a \$428-billion spending resolution. The veto resulted in a one-day shutdown of some U.S. government offices.

Although the new proposal was worked out entirely with Republican leaders of both houses and key White House advisers, deputy press secretary Larry Speakes said that "we're hopeful both sides" will accept it.

Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts sounded unhappy but resigned as he spoke with reporters about the proposal. He said that the White House still had not contacted him and that the administration's spending cuts were too deep. But Rep. O'Neill said he would not obstruct the resolution.

He signed the first 1982 appropriations bill Friday, for energy and water development. Mr. Reagan said the \$12.5-billion bill achieves almost three-fifths of the savings he requested. "I think it is particularly important that spending for the nondefense programs in this bill is lower than in 1981," Mr. Reagan said.

Rep. O'Neill, meanwhile, said that Mr. Reagan still has popular support and "we're going to give his program a chance to work."

He said that he considers the program "a disaster" and added that if it is still a disaster in March, the Democrats will present an alternative that probably will include new tax incentives to encourage productivity and capital investment but no new "pump-priming" programs such as job training.

Mr. Reagan met with his chief economic advisers Friday for the first of a series of planned meetings on the 1983 budget, which he must present to Congress in January. Mr. Speakes said the president told his advisers he plans no reduction in tax cuts and no change in his philosophy of budget cuts.

Anti-War Groups Hope For International Ties

By Charles Austin
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Anti-nuclear activists in Western Europe and the United States are hoping to create international links among people concerned about the spread of nuclear weapons, according to three West European anti-war leaders.

The three — Petra Kelly, head of the Green Party anti-militarist movement in West Germany; Gert Bastian, a former major general in the West German Army, and Josephine Richardson, a member of the British House of Commons — spoke last week in the Cathedral of St. John the Divine in New York City.

Other European anti-war activists plan to visit the United States in coming months, according to the Rev. John Collins, a staff member with Clergy and Laity Concerned, a social-action organization. About a dozen West European representatives of organizations opposed to nuclear arms will make a 40-city tour of the United States next spring, he said.

Miss Kelly, Mr. Bastian and Miss Richardson told 50 persons from religious and secular organizations of a marked increase in West European efforts to promote disarmament. They expressed concern over what Miss Richardson called the "sub-rattling" of the Reagan administration.

"But it is wrong to say we are anti-American and pro-Soviet," said Mr. Bastian, former commander of the West German Army's 10th Armored Division. He said he believed modern weaponry had reached the point "where more weapons do not mean more security, they mean more instability."

Miss Kelly said West Europeans felt like "atomic hostages" because of the deployment of nuclear weapons in Europe. She predicted that her party would win some regional elections next year and that it would capture some seats in parliament in the 1984 elections.

West Europeans do not have many contacts with Americans who also want to block the spread of nuclear weapons, Miss Kelly said. She said the Green Party, which she helped form in 1979, had more than 22,000 members in West Germany and more adherents in other parts of Western Europe.

Mr. Bastian, who resigned from the army last year, said he believed that troops of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization were capable of deterring aggression. He said he believed the nuclear capability of Western nations already outstripped that of the Soviet Union.

Miss Richardson, a Labor member of the British Parliament, said "if the peace movement is to be an effective force, then the groups must forge as many links as possible."

White House Asks News Blackout Over Measures to Protect Reagan

By Howell Raines
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The White House has asked major news organizations to refrain from reporting details of measures taken to protect President Reagan.

The requests were made by James A. Baker 3d, the White House chief of staff, in telephone calls and meetings Thursday night and Friday with editors and executives of major newspapers, news services and television networks.

The president said Friday that he took seriously the reports that a team of terrorists trained in Libya had infiltrated the United States with plans to kill him or other senior administration officials.

In remarks to reporters in the Oval Office, Mr. Reagan confirmed that he had ordered extra security protection for his top aides, saying, "There is a threat to them that has been made rather obvious."

Intelligence Report

"Obviously, you'd have to be concerned about everyone and all the people that have been named in this," he said, referring to a report Friday in The New York Times that American intelligence agencies believe five Libyan-trained terrorists may have slipped into the United States.

Asked if he had expressed his concern to Col. Moamer Qadhafi, the leader of Libya, the president replied, "I think he figures that I'm concerned, but no — as you know, I hope you understand, we don't talk about security measures and situations of this kind."

In a briefing on intelligence matters at the White House Friday, a

senior official suggested that the Libyan activity might have been stimulated by news reports in the American press.

The official noted that U.S. regulations on intelligence operations prevented its security agencies from participating in assassination attempts against foreign leaders.

Nevertheless, he added, two press reports had indicated that the Central Intelligence Agency was planning to kill Col. Qadhafi.

"These reports had no factual basis," the official said, "but they may well have helped to stir some of the Libyan activity we are now seeing."

Baker's Contacts

Mr. Baker talked with officials of The Times, the Los Angeles Times, The Washington Post, ABC, NBC, United Press International, The Associated Press, the Independent Television Network and the Cable News Network.

"The purpose of the meetings was to request restraint in reporting and televising specific security measures utilized in the protection of the president and others," the White House statement said.

A.M. Rosenthal, executive editor of The Times, said: "Our policy is not to print the details of security arrangements or other information that might weaken the president's security. That has been our policy for years."

Qadhafi Calls Reagan a "Liar"

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Col. Qadhafi called President Reagan a "liar" Sunday and charged that reports that he had sent an assassination squad to the United States were fabricated by Mr. Reagan to start a war with Libya.

Col. Qadhafi said in a television interview from Tripoli that he was surprised by the reports. "We are ready to make investigation [into the reports] and to see who is liar, and you will see — Reagan is a liar," he said. He said Mr. Reagan was circulating the story "to destroy relations... [and] wage war with Libya."

Senate Majority Leader Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee said that if the House passes it by Friday, he will schedule Senate action Dec. 12 and adjourn for the year, which would mean an unusually early end to the session.

A key factor is the stance of Rep. Silvio O. Conte, a Massachusetts Republican. Because Rep. Conte is satisfied that fuel assistance for the poor and other social programs have been relatively well-protected, a number of moderate Republicans may support the compromise. The last time, without Rep. Conte's support, the president lost by only 12 votes in the House.

Mr. Reagan vetoed the first con-

tinuing resolution Nov. 23 because it fell about \$2.5 billion short of the halfway point between no cuts and the \$8.4 billion he had requested.

After the veto, the president and Congress agreed on a resolution to continue funding the government at current levels until Dec. 15.

No time period has been established for the proposed compromise resolution, but it appeared likely it would run through the fiscal year to Oct. 1.

Mr. Speakes said the president is prepared to sign any appropriations bills that are sent to him or below the spending level of the new continuing resolution.

Japanese Rally for Kurils

The Associated Press
TOKYO — About 1,800 residents and representatives of local labor unions attended a rally on Japan's northernmost main island of Hokkaido on Sunday, calling on the Soviet Union to return the Kuril islands to Japan. The rally demanded that the islands, occupied by the Soviet Union since the end of World War II, be returned to Japan once the two countries sign a peace treaty formally ending hostilities.

Asked if he had expressed his concern to Col. Moamer Qadhafi, the leader of Libya, the president replied, "I think he figures that I'm concerned, but no — as you know, I hope you understand, we don't talk about security measures and situations of this kind."

In a briefing on intelligence matters at the White House Friday, a

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WORLDWIDE COURIER

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North-South Blueprint By Developing Nations Draws U.S. Objection

By Bernard D. Nossiter
New York Times Service

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Representatives of developing countries here have drafted a blueprint calling for a beginning next year to the long-delayed talks between North and South aimed at shifting wealth from the rich nations to the poor.

The United States, however, has objected to the document, largely on the ground that it threatens the independence of established economic institutions such as the World Bank and International Monetary Fund. Unless the proposed resolution is changed substantially, the Americans have indicated privately that they will not accept it, and the global negotiations will be delayed further.

Behind the scenes, there have been extensive negotiations here over how to start the talks that have come to be called the Global Round. These "talks about talks" have involved diplomats from all 22 nations that took part in the meeting at Cancun, Mexico, in October, as well as from Pakistan and Kuwait. The key talks have been between Jeanne J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. delegate, and Mohammed Bedjaoui of Algeria, who is chairman of the group of 120 developing nations here.



WHITE HOUSE TREE — Nancy Reagan slipped her shoes off and, with an assist from a steadying hand, helped to trim the White House Christmas tree in the Blue Room.

Elderly Make Mark as Political Force in U.S.

By Warren Weaver Jr.
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — For a quarter of a century and longer, the elderly have been trying to gain recognition as an entity in American life. They have formed organizations, hired lobbyists, boasted about their numbers and influence, elected friends and defeated enemies, sought and won special treatment from the government.

As was the case for other special interest groups, their progress has been incremental, with few dramatic breakthroughs. Other groups with problems perceived as more pressing have launched more strident appeals.

But history may well record that 1981 was a watershed year for the elderly and their political apparatus. In September, the self-styled "aging network" dealt President Reagan his only major legislative defeat, forcing him to withdraw from congressional consideration his proposals to reduce Social Security benefits.

Then last week delegates to the White House Conference on Aging forced the Reagan administration to acknowledge that the concerns of elderly Americans had become politically important. The Republicans had tried to assume control of the conference. Their success was only partial, and the considerable effort they had to exert to achieve it was a tribute to the importance contemporary politicians attach to their older constituents.

dealing with three significant issues: Social Security, health care and the economy.

Rules were promulgated that made it impossible for the conference to alter committee decisions, short of voting down all committee reports at the closing session.

The Social Security committee eventually approved, 111 to 34, a resolution condemning the use of general fund revenues to strengthen the retirement system, a major point of Reagan doctrine.

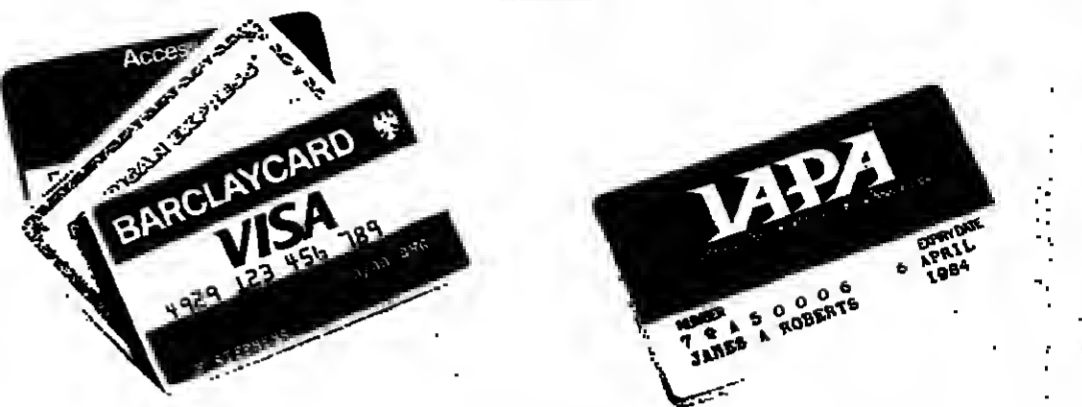
Some delegates, like Jacob Clayman of the National Council of Senior Citizens and Bert Seidman of the AFL-CIO, were stunned.

Confident that a majority of all delegates were opposed to the measure, they were helpless to reverse the committee vote during the closing plenary session.

There were similar developments in the other two committees with majorities of Reagan supporters. Resolutions supporting the holding down of Medicare and Medicaid spending and expressing support for a balanced budget were easily approved, automatically becoming part of the final conference report.

But delegates representing the major organizations of elderly citizens, quickly recognizing the administration's strategy, counterattacked. They rewrote resolutions that they knew would lose in the pro-Reagan committees so the proposals could be considered by panels where the political balance was more even.

Thus, by the end of business Thursday, the combined report of all panels was weighted with recommendations that ran contrary to White House policy. For example, it opposed cuts in Social Security benefit, favored increased Medicare and Medicaid spending and called for the restoration of federal budget cuts to programs affecting the elderly.



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China Detains Diplomatic Couriers Amid Row Over Envoy Privileges

By Christopher S. Wren
New York Times Service

PEKING — When a U.S. diplomatic courier arrived at Peking's international airport late last month with a load of baggage for the U.S. Embassy, he was detained for an hour and a half by Chinese customs officials who demanded to see what he was carrying.

The courier's detention was the latest incident in what has become an open disagreement over what Peking-based embassies can bring in and take out under diplomatic cover.

Earlier this year, two couriers carrying outward-bound pouches for the Dutch and Swiss embassies were reportedly denied boarding at the Peking airport on the ground that their flight was full, although they held confirmed reservations.

According to a Western European diplomat familiar with the case, the couriers did finally get out with their baggage, and a top official of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, China's state airline, apologized for the "misunderstanding."

At the U.S. Embassy, a spokesman recently confirmed that the American courier had been de-

tained on his arrival from Tokyo on Nov. 25, but said that it involved "a question concerning some unaccompanied baggage." The Chinese eventually let the courier and bags through, the spokesman said. The contents were not disclosed.

Asked whether the embassy had protested the incident, the spokesman said there had been no such representation.

Several Western and Asian diplomats feel that the U.S. Embassy's problems with customs are shared to a lesser extent by the other embassies and have nothing to do with Peking's political attitude toward Washington.

Personal Goods

Chinese customs officials and the embassies differ over what constitutes a diplomatic pouch, which is granted privileged status under the Vienna Convention. The United States and many other countries contend that it covers any accompanied baggage. The Chinese consider only papers hand-carried in a bag as a diplomatic pouch.

"This is not the first time the issue has arisen," said a U.S. diplomat.

Since the United States and China formally established diplomatic relations on Jan. 1, 1979, the U.S. Embassy has imported substantial quantities of duty-free material, from sensitive communications equipment to office typewriters and files, automobiles, furniture and personal goods that the Chinese consider luxuries.

"It boggles the mind what we bring in," a U.S. diplomat said. Chinese customs officials have sometimes objected to the sheer volume of shipments coming in under U.S. diplomatic cover. The embassy spent a week persuading officials to let through six video cassette recorders. Diplomats also send their private mail in and out by pouch for fear that it might otherwise be opened.

Since last summer, the Chinese customs service, already one of the world's toughest, has tightened its regulations, partly to collect more hard currency but also to restrict traffic in antiques and contraband.

The Chinese usually require diplomats to list what they are shipping in and out, but until they started hunting for antiques recently, they did not open shipments or levy duties.



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Seychelles President Promises Quick Trial Of Captured Invaders

By Bernd Debusmann
Reuters

VICTORIA, Seychelles — Amid chants of "kill them, kill them," President Albert René of the Seychelles said at a rally Sunday that five white mercenaries taken prisoner in fighting 10 days ago would soon be tried by a people's court.

"The mercenaries will be given the treatment the people want," Mr. René told a cheering crowd of about 3,000.

"Kill them, kill them," the crowd chanted, and many people waved handwritten placards demanding death for the captives.

Senior officials said the government was drafting legislation to provide for capital punishment for crimes related to mercenary operations. The death sentence now exists only for treason.

Mr. René gave no date for the convening of the special court but indicated it would be before the end of the year. "We will have done with this problem in three weeks' time," he said.

Weapons Discovered

The five mercenaries were taken prisoner after a 20-hour battle between government troops and white mercenaries who flew into the airport posing as members of a vacationing sports team. Fighting began when customs officials discovered weapons hidden in baggage carried by the men.

The five captives were listed as two South Africans, one Briton, and two holders of Rhodesian passports. Two of the alleged mercenaries were shown to foreign journalists last week. Officials said the mercenary force had intended to stage a coup to reinstate former President James Mancham, who was deposed four years ago by Mr. René.

Forty-four men fled from the battle for the international airport by hijacking an Air India airliner to the South African port of Durban. The South African authorities initially detained the men but last

Rome Policeman Killed As Youth Is Questioned

ROME — A policeman was shot to death in Rome on Sunday. Police said Romano Radici, 38, was hit several times when a youth he was questioning in the street opened fire with a pistol. The attacker and an accomplice escaped in a hijacked car.

In an attack Saturday, two policemen were wounded in a shooting incident with four neo-Fascists in the capital. One of the policemen was in critical condition and one of the gunmen, a magistrate's son, was killed.

week released all of them — 29 unconditionally and five on bail.

In Johannesburg, South Africa's security police chief was quoted Sunday as saying many of the men who took part in an abortive coup thought they had been called up for a special operation by the South African Army. But in the interview published in The Sunday Times, Lt. Gen. Johan Coetzee repeated official assurances that the South African authorities had been completely unaware of the action.

The men "thought they were going on a special mission," he said. "Others were not in a position to be called up and realized they were going on a 'special venture.'"

Long Planning

In Victoria, Mr. René said the coup attempt had been planned long in advance. He said a mercenary leader, Michael Hoare, had visited the Seychelles in June of last year to gather intelligence during a military parade.

Waving a green Irish passport he said belonged to the 62-year-old mercenary leader, Mr. René said: "He also visited the Seychelles last September and finally he came back on the 25th of November."

The president expressed gratitude to the governments of France and the Soviet Union, which he said had "without any hesitation directed warships to our port."

A French frigate arrived at Victoria a day after the airport battle and was joined the following day by two Soviet vessels. The French have since left. The Soviet ships, a cruiser and a frigate, were still riding at anchor Sunday off Mahé, the principal island in the Seychelles archipelago.

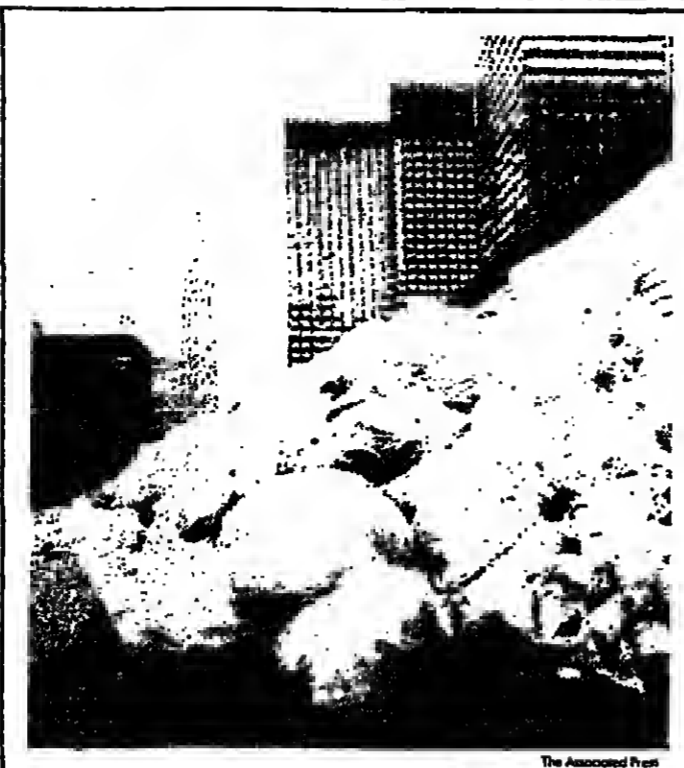
Mauritius Allegation

PORT LOUIS, Mauritius (NYT) — A spokesman for the prime minister of Mauritius has accused Mr. René of seeking to overthrow the Mauritian government by "actively promoting destabilization" here.

The spokesman, Information Minister Suresh Moortia, said in an interview that Mr. René was financing a Marxist opposition party that has vowed to drive the government of Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam from power.

Mr. Moortia denied charges by Seychelles officials that Mauritius had a hand in the Nov. 25 coup attempt against Mr. René's government.

The René government has frequently accused Sir Seewoosagur of paying lip service to the principle of racial equality while maintaining close commercial ties with the white minority government of South Africa.



THE BIG RUBBISH HEAP — Garbage piled up on the roof of the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York as a strike by private garbage collectors was in its sixth day Sunday.

Myth About Mercenaries Takes Another Blow

New York Times Service

VICTORIA, Seychelles — There was a time, not long ago, when mercenary soldiers, men seized with a vision of invincibility against Third World forces, marched to the refrain: "Vive la mort, vive la guerre, vive le sacré mercenaire!" — "Long live death, long live war, long live the cursed mercenary."

That vision of invincibility has been dissolved by a series of reverses for white mercenaries fighting for payment in Africa. But the role they once saw for themselves, propelling governments to power or sustaining them, has not totally disappeared.

Mercenaries have succeeded in a coup only once in recent years — under the leadership of a Frenchman, Robert Denard, in the Comoro Islands in the Indian Ocean.

By contrast, other governments that came to power in violence have been assisted by "progressives" who assailed mercenaries and explain their intervention as international solidarity in the broader confrontation between East and West.

Cuban forces helped the Marxist government of Angola maintain power in 1975 in a civil war against factions backed by the CIA, South Africa, China and a group of mercenaries.

Tanzanian troops played a critical role in deposing Idi Amin from power in Uganda and replacing him with Milton Obote. Under the

same banner of socialist solidarity, Tanzania, Mozambique and others helped train the guerrillas who wrested power from the white minority in what was Rhodesia and is now Zimbabwe.

Mozambican officials now acknowledge some of their military units were in Zimbabwe during the fighting.

In black Africa's political lexicon, such involvement is defined as respectable since it rids the continent of minority or dictatorial regimes. Mercenaries, on the other hand, have usually been associated with rightist regimes.

The "dogs of war," whose glamor seems to have shifted from the battlefield to thrillers written about them, reached their zenith in the early 1960s in the Congo, now called Zaire, and seem to have been slipping ever since.

No Glamor This Time

The setbacks and defeats culminated in the botched attempt to replace the leftist government of President Albert René in this Indian Ocean archipelago 10 days ago with his flamboyant predecessor, James Mancham, a rightist politician and lawyer.

The attempted coup was led by Michael Hoare, at 62 a mercenary of advanced years. It was a sign of the changed times that the exploit had none of the glamor associated with Mr. Hoare's earlier campaigns in the Congo.

The attempted coup was discovered at the Seychelles airport when

War Continues for Zambia's White Farmers

Threats by Guerrillas and Feeling of 'Neglect' Make a Hard Life Harder

By Alan Cowell
New York Times Service

NGWERERE, Zambia — "When we first arrived in Africa," the farmer said, "we got off the train — it had taken three days from the Cape and we'd come from England by ship on the old Castle Line — and as the train pulled away and left us, my wife turned to me and said, 'Goodbye civilization.'"

He told other anecdotes, too, as his wife smiled indulgently at stories told often and with fondness, such as the tale of a family driving north from the Cape of Good Hope in 1923 to seek a fortune in the copper mines.

The car broke down on the road, and the family sent to the Cape for spare parts. The parts took a year to arrive. By that time, so the legend runs, the family had started farming around their disabled car. They went on to cultivate 14,000 acres. According to the tale, the family is still farming near here.

Despite such potential wealth, Zambia's white farmers have seen themselves as a neglected tribe,

overshadowed by the whites south of the Zambezi River in what was once Rhodesia and is now Zimbabwe. In colonial times, they say, the Rhodesians got the benefits of Zambia's mineral riches through the old Central African Federation that grouped the two countries with Malawi, then called Nyasaland.

The Northern Rhodesians, as the Zambians were known before independence from Britain in 1964, complained that the income from their mines was spent on roads, extension services and other projects in the south.

Conflict Continues

To cling to their privileges, the whites of Rhodesia fought a seven-year war against black guerrillas, some of them based in Zambia. The conflict ended in Rhodesia in December, 1979, but not for the whites in Zambia.

Some of the guerrillas stayed behind when the war ended, according to whites here, and have joined gangs that are preying on Zambia's 280 white farmers.

One of the farmers, Dougie Muirhead, died in an attack in July. The farmers have become jittery and are seeking security measures similar to those adopted by white farmers in Rhodesia during the guerrilla war.

Jim Wood, director of the Commercial Farmers Bureau, an agricultural pressure group, said there had been talk of white farmers being sworn in as special constables. He said the farmers had also been seeking government permission to install "agricultural" radio systems used by Rhodesian farmers to alert one another and the police.

A Change on Pricing

While they may be worried about security, Zambia's farmers have been heartened by a recent change in the government's pricing policy.

Under U.S. pressure, the Zambian authorities have agreed to increase guaranteed crop prices for corn and soybeans. The move is expected to reverse a decline in the area of land under cultivation and increase acreages by as much as a third.

"Next year, we should be self-sufficient in corn," Mr. Wood said. However, Zambia will not grow all the wheat it needs because of increasing demand for bread. Wheat imports run at around 150,000 tons a year, compared with domestic production of 11,000 tons. Mr. Wood said Zambia was Africa's second largest consumer, after Nigeria, of bread made from imported wheat.

Despite Zambia's unfavorable comparison with Zimbabwe's agricultural wealth, white farmers in both countries see themselves as economic prisoners since payment for their produce is made in non-convertible currencies.

New Government Plan Sent to Belgian Parties

BRUSSELS — Belgian Foreign Minister Charles-Ferdinand Nothomb, who is trying to form a broad-based coalition government, says he is forwarding proposed guidelines for a government program to the leaders of the six main parties.

Mr. Nothomb, of the French-language Social Christian Party, said Saturday that if reactions were positive, negotiations to put together a coalition could start immediately. Efforts to form a center-right coalition, following last month's inconclusive elections, collapsed last week.

The fundamental objective of the PQ is to bring the Quebec people to its complete and entire sovereignty, and the question of economic association could be negotiated after independence is achieved.

The government of Premier René Lévesque asked Quebec voters in a provincial referendum in May of last year to authorize it to begin such negotiations. The voters rejected this by a 60-to-40 ratio. But an agreement on national constitutional reform reached last month by Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau and the premiers of the nine English-speaking provinces — without Quebec's consent — has aroused separatist feelings. Mr. Lévesque believes the revised constitution diminishes Quebec's provincial powers.

Trapped in a continent where white rule is largely a fading memory, some regard the interlude of their dominance with nostalgia. "When we came here in 1950," a farmer said, "we never thought of the possibility of black rule. It just was not a consideration."

In both Zambia and Zimbabwe, white commercial farmers grow the bulk of domestically produced food. But few have roots in Africa beyond a generation or two.

Nevertheless, they have stamped their presence on the continent in their own peculiar way. At Mazabuka, south of Lusaka on the road to Victoria Falls, they play polo on weekends. Here, a cricket pitch has been hewn from the parched savanna at the Ngerewe Club.

Instead of saying "Goodbye, civilization," as the farmer's wife did, they seem to have brought their own version of it with them, implanting it in an alien land and clinging to it over the years.

In a Policy Shift, Quebec Party Votes To Seek Secession

MONTREAL — In a major policy shift, the Parti Québécois that governs Quebec has decided to push for independence for the French-speaking province even if secession means breaking economic ties with the rest of Canada.

The change in the Parti Québécois platform was made Saturday by an overwhelming show of hands among the 2,109 delegates attending a party policy convention.

Previously the platform called for negotiating "sovereignty-association" with the rest of Canada — political sovereignty for Quebec but with continued free trade, currency and other economic ties.

The rewritten party platform oow declares, "The fundamental objective of the PQ is to bring the Quebec people to its complete and entire sovereignty," and the question of economic association could be negotiated after independence is achieved.

The government of Premier René Lévesque asked Quebec voters in a provincial referendum in May of last year to authorize it to begin such negotiations. The voters rejected this by a 60-to-40 ratio. But an agreement on national constitutional reform reached last month by Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau and the premiers of the nine English-speaking provinces — without Quebec's consent — has aroused separatist feelings. Mr. Lévesque believes the revised constitution diminishes Quebec's provincial powers.



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Drivers of the large BMW are younger, or have managed to stay younger, and therefore tend to be people who go their own way. For them new problems are nothing more than a new challenge which, in the case of cars, they meet with the latest and most advanced technologies. And straight away on the BMW 728i, the starting model in the BMW 7-series, you will discover a wealth of the very latest developments in BMW electronics: as well as L-Jetronic fuel-injection, they include BMW's unique EC energy-control and the futuristic SI service-interval indicator.

So drivers who opt for the BMW 728i gain not just the exclusivity of a legendary name, but also all the advantages of comfort, space and quality which

go hand in hand with cars in this rarified class. And they're available at a price which encourages a critical comparison with competitive models. Ultimately, whoever earns his money through greater effort should also invest it with equal care and consideration.

So find out today how much more the BMW 728i already offers you compared to other cars in the same class. You'll quickly discover that it's well worth your while to forget the conventional alternatives. Not least of all because the 728i makes the step up to the highest class of motoring shorter than ever before.

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The BMW range of fine automobiles: the ultimate in performance, comfort and safety.

***New on the BMW 728i:**
Electronics take on even greater responsibility to give the driver even greater freedom.

EC energy-control
This precise fuel consumption indicator uses computer technology to tell you your exact fuel consumption at any given time and in any gear. As such it is vastly superior to all other metering devices and so called "econometers."

SI service-interval indicator
The large BMWs don't tie your service and maintenance intervals down to a specific mileage. It depends on how you drive. A computer tells you when components need a check or service: with careful driving that invariably means later rather than sooner, or on schedule if the car is in continual hard use.



BMW AG, Munich.

International Bond Prices - Week of Dec. 3

Provided by White Weld Securities, London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse - First Boston

RECENT ISSUES and STRAIGHT BONDS. Tables listing bond prices for various countries including Australia, Canada, Europe, and the US. Columns include Amt, Security, % Mat, Mkt Price, and Yield.

HIGHEST YIELDS and HIGHEST CURRENT YIELDS. Tables listing high-yield bonds and current yields for various countries. Columns include Amt, Security, % Mat, Mkt Price, and Yield.

ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE U.S. \$700,000,000 TEN YEAR EURO CREDIT FACILITY. Advertisement for a bond issue, listing lead and co-managed banks like ALGEMENE BANK NEDERLAND N.V., THE BANK OF TOKYO, LTD., and CREDIT LYONNAIS.

WestLB Eurobonds - DM Bonds - Schulscheine for dealing prices call. Advertisement for WestLB, listing offices in Dusseldorf, London, Luxembourg, and Hong Kong.

International Bond Prices - Week of Dec. 3

Provided by White Weld Securities, London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse - First Boston

Table of international bond prices, including sections for DM Straight Bonds, EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS, and various international securities.

Table of convertible bonds, including sections for AMERICAN SECURITIES, EUROPEAN SECURITIES, and various international securities.

Typical Dutch?



Card markets, windmills and dyke-building are typically Dutch indeed. But so are 1.5 million decision makers with a large financial economic influence. Here is something about the media to reach them. The Netherlands of the eighties is more than the fairytale country that some tourists still expect to find. The Netherlands prove repeatedly to be a lot greater than its geographical size would suggest. Because of its position, it is strongly internationally orientated; familiar with all brands in the world; open minded enough to try them. And financially sufficiently strong to buy them as well. Because Holland belongs to the 10 richest countries in the world. How to advertise in Holland? Just address yourself to 'De Telegraaf Holding Company'. Then you are in contact with one of Holland's most important publishers of daily newspapers and magazines. You have found a

your key to the Dutch Market

number of the most well-read publications in the Netherlands. Proof: 'De Financiere Telegraaf' A daily section of 'De Telegraaf' and, as such, Holland's largest special interest section in the field of finance, economics, trade and industry. 'De Financiere Telegraaf' supplies its readers - both editorially and in advertising - with a fund of information about banking, investment, international industry, fiscal matters, management, etc. And our Financial and Industrial Marketing Service (F.I.M.S.) gives you made-to-measure advice. If you want to reach one out of five businessmen or 50% of all top executives in Holland, you have to advertise in 'De Financiere Telegraaf'. A typically Dutch way to reach an influential market!

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HIGHEST CURRENT YIELDS - On convertibles having a conversion premium of less than 10%.

Table listing high current yields on convertible bonds with conversion premiums below 10%.

Explanation of Symbols

Table explaining symbols used in the bond listings, such as currency units and denominations.

The world at your finger tips. Incisive. In depth. International.

American Exchange Options

Table of American exchange options, including columns for option price, calls, and puts.

Unemployment's Vise Tightens in W. Europe

By Steven Rattner, New York Times Staff Writer. LONDON — For the past seven years, while the United States has bounced between growth and recession, Western Europe's economic troubles have intensified steadily.

ny have responded by sticking to conservative courses. "As we come into the early '80s we have a political polarization in Europe and unemployment has been a very important part of it," said Robert Jackson, a member of the European Parliament in Strasbourg.

level needed to keep unemployment from rising. Even the government of Mr. Mitterrand holds out little prospect of a substantial dent in unemployment in the next two years. Indeed, French unemployment, now at about 1.9 million, is expected to cross 2 million.

Chilean Economy Is Suffering Harsh Bite of Free Market

(Continued from Page 9) retrenchment of imports will bring the current-account deficit close to balance. Under the "automatic market mechanisms" favored by the authorities, this means no devaluation of the peso, which would have the effect of promoting exports and reducing imports.

lybedman, gold, silver, and other non-ferrous metals. As an example, Gen. Pinochet recently led an entourage of U.S. bankers and corporate executives, including Robert Fluor, chairman of Fluor Corp., to the inauguration of a showcase mining project 13,200 feet (4,000 meters) up in the Andes.

Canada pulled out projected \$350-million copper project after discouraging geological findings. Exxon, which has bought a 50,000-ton copper mine with hopes of expansion, lost \$13 million this year and has not decided when it will begin the major investments needed to take production over 100,000 tons.

U.S. Agency Arranges Merger for Ailing U.S. Savings Bank

By Robert A. Bennett, New York Times Staff Writer. NEW YORK — The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation has arranged the merger of the troubled Central Savings Bank into the Harlem Savings Bank, a slightly smaller but a far stronger institution.

Central had been experiencing substantial losses for a number of quarters, causing a depletion of its surplus funds. Most other savings banks and savings and loan associations have been experiencing similar problems, although not to the extent that they affected Central.

take those funds and reinvest them in higher-yielding assets, thereby cutting its losses or increasing its profits. According to reports filed with the New York State Banking Department, Central lost almost \$8.3 million in the third quarter of 1981, which reduced its surplus funds to \$17.7 million.

Playboy Strips Some Assets

(Continued from Page 9) shares have been low in recent weeks, said that an effort to go private now would probably raise questions at the Securities and Exchange Commission. The stock closed Friday at \$9.125 a share. Its record high was \$25.125, reached in 1972.

Another problem at Central was that a relatively large proportion of its investments, almost 40 percent of its total assets, were in bonds rather than in mortgages. Unlike mortgages, on which borrowers each month repay a portion of the principal that is due, there is no amortization of principal on bonds.

BEAT INFLATION GUARANTEED. We offer term deposit accounts which produce maximum interest while at the same time giving flexibility of choice and absolute security for your money. Keep what you have earned and beat inflation with the following interest rates. GUARANTEED.

Treasury Bills

Table with 4 columns: Maturity, Bid, Ask, Yield. Rows include 13-week, 14-day, 26-week, etc.

Consolidated Listing of AMEX Listings

Table with 4 columns: Symbol, High, Low, Close. Includes symbols like HWT, HWTB, etc.

Reagan Selects Stans For Administration Job

WASHINGTON — Former Commerce Secretary Maurice Stans, who was finance director of Richard Nixon's scandal-tainted re-election campaign, is being nominated by President Reagan to the board of directors of the Overseas Private Investment Corp.

European Options Exchange

Table showing Gold Options prices for various maturities and prices. Columns include Symbol, Price, and Bid/Ask.

TransCanada PipeLines Limited advertisement. Features the company logo, details on a \$100,000,000 U.S. note offering (16% interest, due Dec 1st 1989), and a list of participating banks and financial institutions.

Carter Hawley Hale Credit Corp. advertisement. Promotes a U.S. \$100,000,000 Term Loan Facility. Lists various banks as agents and providers, including Morgan Stanley International and N.M. Rothschild & Sons.

NEW YORK (AP)—Weekly Over the Counter stocks show the high, low, and last bid prices for the week with the net change from the previous week's last bid prices. All quotations are by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. are not actual transactions but are representative interdealer prices at which these dealers could have been sold. Prices do not include retail market, markdown or commission. Sales stated by NASD.

Table with columns: Symbol, High, Low, Last, Net Change. Lists various stock symbols and their weekly price movements.

Table with columns: Symbol, High, Low, Last, Net Change. Continuation of stock price listings.

Table with columns: Symbol, High, Low, Last, Net Change. Continuation of stock price listings.

Table with columns: Symbol, High, Low, Last, Net Change. Continuation of stock price listings.

Table with columns: Symbol, High, Low, Last, Net Change. Continuation of stock price listings.

Advertisement for U.S. \$40,000,000 European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM) 143 per cent. Bonds 1991. Lists participating banks: Al-Mal Group, Chemical Bank International Group, Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A., Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A., Crédit Lyonnais, Daiwa Europe Limited, Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k., Lloyds Bank International Limited.

Gold Options (prices in \$/oz.) table with columns: Price, Feb, May, Aug. Includes a section for Valeurs White Weld S.A. with contact information.

Over-the-Counter section containing multiple columns of stock price data, including symbols, high/low/last prices, and net changes.

SENIOR EXECUTIVE POSITIONS. Published every Monday, this is a compilation of senior positions published in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE and other selected publications. Table with columns: POSITION, SALARY, EMPLOYER, LOCAT., QUALIFICATIONS, CONTACT, Source.

Chicago Exchange Options. For the Week Ending Dec. 4, 1981. Table with columns: Option & price, Calls, Puts. Includes a sub-table for Dec 4, 1981.

Handwritten signature: J. P. ...

Vertical text on the right edge: If you now buy Herald Tribune... THESE ARE

سنة انا من اجل

Over-the-Counter

Table with columns: Sales in 1000 High Low Last Chg. Includes various stock symbols and prices.

Table with columns: Sales in 1000 High Low Last Chg. Includes various stock symbols and prices.

Table with columns: Sales in 1000 High Low Last Chg. Includes various stock symbols and prices.

Substitute Kayos Noel To Capture WBA Title

From Agency Dispatches LAS VEGAS — Arturo Frias of Los Angeles, a late substitute for the World Boxing Association lightweight title, knocked out champion Claude Noel of Trinidad in the eighth round here Saturday night.



Stand-in Arturo Frias, ranked ninth by the World Boxing Association, put Claude Noel down and out of a WBA lightweight championship at 1:52 of the eighth round Saturday in Las Vegas.

Transactions

BASEBALL — American League OAKLAND — Signed Joe East, outfielder, to a one-year, free-agent contract.

U.S. College Basketball Results

Table with columns: SATURDAY, SUNDAY, FRIDAY, EAST, SOUTH, MIDWEST, WEST. Lists college basketball games and scores.

Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings

Table with columns: Week Ended December 4, 1981. Lists various stock symbols and trading volumes.

More Sports On Page 15

Mutual Funds

Table with columns: Closing Prices Dec. 4, 1981. Lists various mutual funds and their prices.

Large advertisement for 'SAVE!' featuring a large 'SAVE!' text and contact information: F.F. 528, S.Fr. 242, D.M. 264.

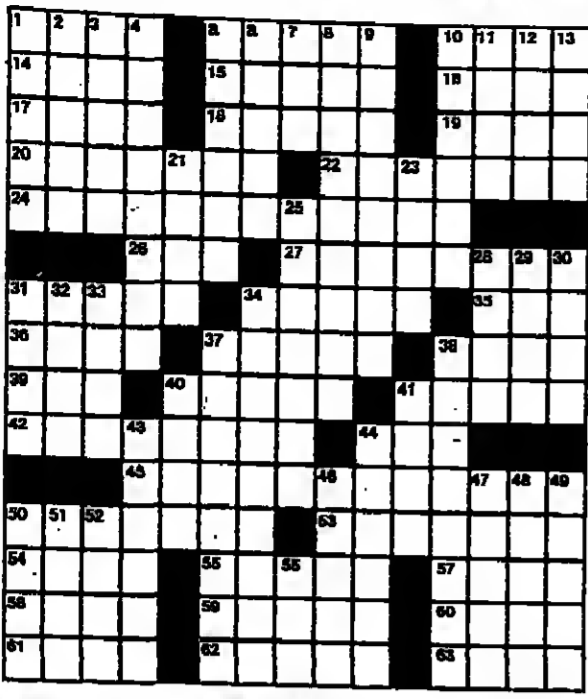
Table with columns: NEW YORK (AP)—The following companies, selected by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. are the prices of which these dealers bought or sold.

Advertisement for International Herald Tribune, Inc. with subscription rates and contact information.

Advertisement for ESCORTS & GUIDES, CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS, and ESCORTS & GUIDES. Includes contact information for various agencies.

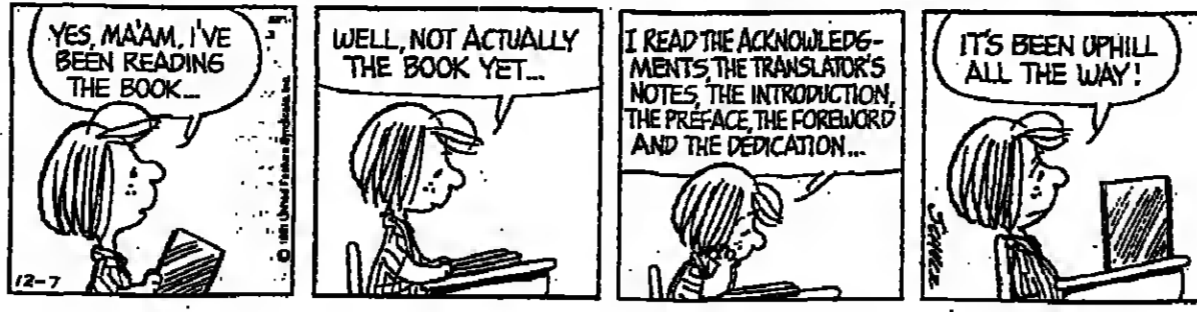
CROSSWORD

By Eugene T. Maloska



- ACROSS: 1 Word with happy or stick... 5 See 1 down... 10 Some are gas guzzlers... 14 Only... 15 City of northern India... 16 Woodwind... 17 Scotland's river... 18 Hoofed mammal of Africa and Asia... 19 "The Wind... 20 Madfield poems... 21 Dwellers... 22 Calms... 23 Playground favorite... 24 U.S.N. officer... 27 Caribou's cousin... 31 Sow... 34 -de Leon... 35 Desecrate... 36 Spellbound... 37 Fads... 38 Founder of Stoicism... 39 Full of: Suffix... 40 Recorded, in a way... 41 U.S. poet: 1896-1963... 42 Hem in... 44 Crag... 45 Playground favorite... 58 Statistical calendar... 59 Role for a young girl... 64 "The Kids," former radio program... 65 Victor at Plassey: 1757... 67 Word with arms or show... 68 Proposition... 69 Sea duck... 70 Particular... 71 M.L. posture... 82 Ranges... 83 Pronoun... 13 Coeries... 21 Bucky of the Yankees... 23 Low dune, in England... 25 Formation of mountains via disturbances... 28 Paradise... 29 White-tailed eagle... 30 Hindu peasant... 31 Nickname... 32 Watson et al... 33 Ultimate... 35 Mince... 36 Office device... 37 Mad... 38 Adjective... 39 -Shan... 40 Asian mountain system... 41 Bjorn of tundra... 42 "King of Waters"... 44 Color... 45 Kind of ozone... 47 Amalgamate... 48 Some art... 49 Consider... 50 Blush green... 51 Fontaine's partner... 52 Glove for aerobics... 53 Carlin Flak... 54 Mountain in Crete... DOWN: 1 With 5 Across, wise guy... 2 Aid in flood control... 3 Got up... 4 Cozette... 5 Office machines... 6 Minimum... 7 "Spoon River" poet's monogram... 8 Purified; refined... 9 Dynamics... 10 "Present indicative" is his... 11 Encourage a felon... 12 Pete or Billy

PEANUTS



BLOONIE



BETLEBAILEY



ANDY CAPP



WARD OF ID



REX MORGAN



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JUMBLE



DENNIS THE MENACE



BOOKS

WILLIAM CARLOS WILLIAMS: A NEW WORLD NAKED. By Paul Mariani. Illustrated. 874 pp. \$24.95. McGraw-Hill, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York 10020.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard. "WILLIAM Carlos Williams: A New World Naked" is a remarkably interesting book in spite of Paul Mariani, who seems to me too coarse-minded to pass judgment on half a century of American poetry. He makes the mistake of turning his book into a polemic on such a low level that both sides of the quarrel are caricatured. Williams comes out sounding as if he put a disproportionate faith in the word "new," as if he believed that colloquial speech was the only possible source of poetic diction; as if he thought that the sense of place was the poet's final imaginative boundary; as if he was deaf to any metrics but his own; as if R.P. Blackmur, Randall Jarrell, Wallace Stevens, T.S. Eliot and the rest of the world were wrong and he was right. If critical opinion was mixed with regard to Williams's poems, they too were a mixture of good, bad and mediocre. Wallace Stevens was probably right when he said that Williams's poems were sentimental. Randall Jarrell was probably right when he complained that poetry should not be so obsessively modest or democratic as Williams seemed to want it to be. Several people were probably right when they pointed out that the glamour of ideas, for want of a better phrase, was often missing in the poems. The question is not a definition of poetry, which can only be silly or hubristic, but a reading of the poem in its own chosen limits. Williams's work was better than it had any right to be, for like Mariani, he too was rather coarse-minded and his critical opinions, which are lavishly illustrated in this bulky volume, are often primitive. One might almost agree with his detractors that he wrote beyond his understanding, except for the fact that there is nothing accidental in his best poems. I can't see that there is anything to be gained by arguing that he is superior to Stevens or Eliot, for they are so different as to be beyond, or outside of, comparison. Mariani seems able to appreciate Williams's poetry only in the posture of championing it, which is a stance almost incompatible with reading it. It is a peculiarity of American opinion that it seems to move in pendulum swings: we underestimate a man and then overestimate him, or vice versa. Williams deserved better than he got for most of his lifetime, but that's no reason to confound guilt with aesthetics and canonize him now. Perhaps it's Mariani's fault — it's hard to say.

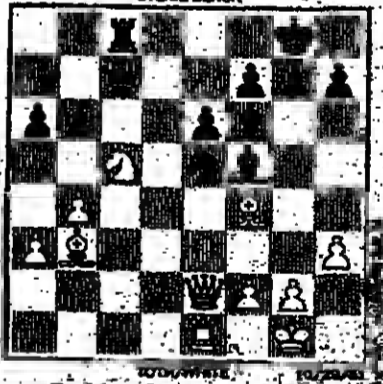
Perhaps we are growing too fond of relating the man and the work in our literature. Someone remarked that Rimbaud must have been the worst kind of adolescent, and that Baudelaire was a terrible crybaby. We could go down the list and amaze ourselves at the shortcomings or absurdities of some of our great poets. But this does not really help us to experience the work. It's as if our curiosity was a waste product of literature, a search for all that was edited out before the poem was published. It would be nice to think of this morbid probing as a tribute, but I suspect that it is more in the nature of a nervous disavowal of the uncanny power of poetry, an attempt to pull it down or enter it by the backdoor.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times. Mad Bull Downs A Soviet Aircraft. The Associated Press. MOSCOW — A pedigree bull forced a Soviet transport plane to make an emergency landing when it went berserk during a flight over the Soviet Far East, Moscow radio reported Sunday. The bull broke loose from its tether in the cargo section and "rammed its way into the cockpit," the report said. "While one pilot was wrestling with it," the radio said, "the other was landing in a field." The radio did not say when the incident occurred.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne. THE members of Victor Korchnoi's analysis team — Michael Stean, a 28-year-old British grandmaster, Yasser Seirawan, a 21-year-old Seattle grandmaster, and Lev Gutman, a 36-year-old Israeli international master — had varying functions.

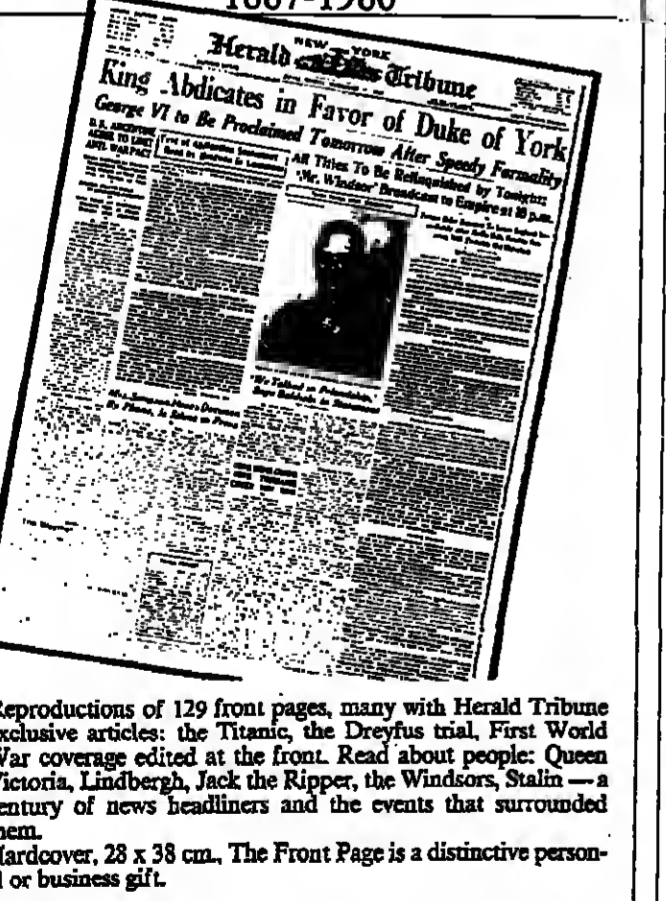
Stean proposed new opening ideas and suggested broad approaches for their study. Seirawan, who dislikes close analysis of openings, was primarily useful for fine positional judgment. He once told a challenger, "If you want someone who can give you a fiancée on the 35th move of a Ruy Lopez, I'm not your man." But that did not deter Korchnoi from taking him on. Gutman did a considerable amount of opening research, including work with Mikhail Tal, a former world champion, before he emigrated from the Soviet Union. While Seirawan's play resembles that of Anatoly Karpov in aiming for classical themes (in choosing him, Korchnoi may have wanted to see how his championship opponent would judge the variations he wanted to play), Stean and Gutman somewhat favor tactical play. As an example of Stean's type of game, he suggested his encounter with International Master Bela Toth of Italy from the Biel, Switzerland, international tournament. The formal drawbook of the leisurely, old-fashioned 5 B-B4 is that it exerts less pressure on the center than 5 B-N5 and thus permits Black to play the freeing advance with 6... P-B4. Nowadays, however, players such as Korchnoi and Stean anticipate this and expect to prove the black center frail. It is probably too dogmatic to isolate the QP by 8 PXP, PXP — Black obtains an easy development by 9 B-K2, N-B3; 10 O-O, B-K3; 11 R-B1, R-B1 (12 NxB7, QxN; 13 QxQ, NxQ; 14 RxB, NxR; 15 PxN, N-Q5; 16 R-K5, NxR; 17 RxB, N-B5 is a well-known trap that costs White the exchange). Instead, Stean followed the currently popular method, that of aiming for superior mobilization with 8 Q-B2. In the 11th game of the World Championship match, Karpov defended by 9... Q-R4; 10 P-QR3, B-K2; 11 N-Q2, P-K4; 12 B-N5, P-Q5; 13 N-N3, Q-O; 14 B-K2, P-QR4; 15 PxP, P-R5, aiming for dynamic counterplay. But here, Toth tried to prove that the mundane 9... Q-R2 is quite safe. Of course, 10 Pxp wins nothing after 10... N-QN5. Stean said that his 15 P-R3 had been played to preserve his QB against 15... N-KR4 and that he had still not decided whether the QB or queen file was ripe for his rook. Toth's 16... P-QR3 was intended to eliminate any future danger of an infiltration by N-QN5 and N-Q6.



WEATHER

Table with columns for High, Low, Clouds, and other weather indicators for various cities including Albany, Albuquerque, Amsterdam, Ankara, Athens, Auckland, Bangkok, Beirut, Belgrade, Berlin, Boston, Brussels, Bucharest, Budapest, Caracas, Casablanca, Chicago, Copenhagen, Costa Rica, Dallas, Dublin, Edinburgh, Frankfurt, Geneva, Helsinki, Hong Kong, Houston, Istanbul, Jerusalem, Las Palmas, Lima, Lisbon, London, Los Angeles, Madrid, Manila, Mexico City, Miami, Milwaukee, Montreal, Moscow, Munich, Nassau, New Delhi, New York, Nice, Oslo, Paris, Rio de Janeiro, Rome, Salisbury, Sao Paulo, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Stockholm, Sydney, Taipei, Tel Aviv, Tokyo, Tunis, Venice, Vienna, Warsaw, Washington, Zurich.

THE FRONT PAGE



Reproductions of 129 front pages, many with Herald Tribune exclusive articles: the Titanic, the Dreyfus trial, First World War coverage edited at the front. Read about people: Queen Victoria, Lindbergh, Jack the Ripper, the Windsors, Stalin — a century of news headlines and the events that surrounded them. Hardcover, 28 x 38 cm., The Front Page is a distinctive personal or business gift. THE FRONT PAGE 7-12-81. U.S. \$32 or equivalent in any European currency — plus postage in Europe, please add \$2.50 or equivalent for each copy. Outside Europe, please add \$8 or equivalent for each copy. Complete and return this coupon with your check or money order in the currency of your choice to: International Herald Tribune, Special Projects Department, 181 avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Please send me _____ copies of THE FRONT PAGE. Name: _____ Address: _____ City and Code: _____ Country: _____

Print answer here: _____ (Answers tomorrow) Saturday's Jumbles: GUISE BOOTH AGHAST CANKER Answer: What the talkative butcher's "special" obviously was — TONGUE

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

Language Splitting Heirs

By William Safire

NEW YORK — "The Pregnant Princess" headlined People magazine...

An heir apparent means more than "next in line"...

The line of succession in Great Britain operates on the law of primogeniture...

Splitting heirs further, there is also an heir-at-law or legal heir...

The phrase "heir apparent" has a masculine connotation...

IT'S GOOD to see pregnant in headlines. For many years, that was a word seldom used in genteel company...

MADISON AVENUE has ordered its copywriting regiments to eschew simple nouns in favor of nouns that require adjectives...

"MR. REAGAN has called for increased voluntarism," goes a UPI story...

Today, the primary meaning of voluntarism is the maintenance of social-welfare programs through nongovernmental means.

Voluntarism, over a century ago, meant the doctrine that churches should be supported not by the state but by voluntary contributions from individuals.

New York Times Service

Escaping Fame on a South Sea Island

Writer Colleen McCullough's Life With Books and Cigarettes

By Sandy Rovner

WASHINGTON — Who doesn't dream of living on a balmy South Sea Island?

Try this one: Norfolk Island. About three miles by five, just an old volcano about a thousand miles off the east coast of Australia...

Its inhabitants screen new residents carefully, and rejection is not uncommon. McCullough says it took her nine months to persuade them she "wouldn't throw my weight around."

Some people might have smiled smugly at that, but Colleen McCullough doesn't just smile. She laughs. She laughs a great deal.

And a film version of "Tim,"



Colleen McCullough

McCullough's first novel, will be released any day now. McCullough's early school days in Australia were during the war.

McCullough is perfectly happy to leave physical activity to others. She is "not concerned," she says, "about my body."

McCullough's early school days in Australia were during the war. Later, her father was a sugar-cane cutter, among other things, and she grew up in a family that was thoroughly "outback" and usually more or less miserable because her parents' marriage was more or less miserable.

Letter From Los Angeles The Beautiful People On the Firing Range

By Terrance W. McGarry

LOS ANGELES — The Beautiful People are armed and dangerous. Some of them, anyway. A generation ago, they would have joined a tennis or golf club, or taken up polo.

Spurred by fear of criminals, more members are signing up. "We're getting about five new members a day," said club President Arthur Kassell, a security consultant with a background in California politics, law enforcement matters and the entertainment business.

The heart of the club is a 17-position firing range with cable-retrievable targets, which can be set at any distance up to 50 feet.

Life-time Members pay \$300 for unlimited use of the club and range. Others can come in for \$7 an hour if you wait for a vacant spot. Most of the staff are moonlighting Los Angeles policemen.

shotgun and Marilyn Lewis, chairman of the board of the Hamburger House Corp. ... For a place called the Beverly Hills Gun Club, there is a problem. It's not in Beverly Hills. The club is on the wrong side of Wilshire Boulevard in an industrial area of West Los Angeles...

Contraception Ad Is the Latest Hit On French TV

New York Times Service

PARIS — French television has a new hit — a government-sponsored commercial advertising contraception. Appearing daily through Dec. 9, it is part of the first public information campaign on contraception since birth control was legalized in 1967.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

ANNOUNCEMENTS, MOVING, DEPENDABLE MOVES INTERDEAN, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE, GREAT BRITAIN, HOLLAND, RENTHOUSE INTERNATIONAL, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, GRECE, USA GENERAL, MOVING, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, PARIS SUBURBS

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE, GREAT BRITAIN, HOLLAND, RENTHOUSE INTERNATIONAL, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, GRECE, USA GENERAL, MOVING, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, PARIS SUBURBS

EMPLOYMENT, LEGAL SERVICES, DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE, ACTIVE BUSINESS, EMPLOYMENT, DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE, DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED, AUTOMOBILES, AUTO SHIPPING, FINANCIAL SERVICES, BUSINESS SERVICES, BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES, COMPUTER PORTRAITS, FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS, LOST, OFFICE SERVICES, YOUR FURNISHED OFFICE IN PARIS, TAX FREE CARS, TAXES & MODELS, HEALTH SERVICES

CHRISTMAS GIFTS, ANTIQUES, PLACE YOUR CLASSIFIED AD QUICKLY AND EASILY, HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL, PORTUGAL, FROM LONDON TO, FROM FRANKFURT TO, TRAVEL AGENT, HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS, SWITZERLAND, Louisa-Switzerland HOTEL CARLTON

Lagerfeld advertisement featuring a perfume bottle and brand name

International Business Message Center advertisement

International Business Message Center advertisement

International Business Message Center advertisement